

## The Enlightenment Philosophers

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECTIONS:** Philosophers used reason to discover natural laws – laws that govern human nature – and “fix” societal problems. Using your note packet (slides over Thomas Hobbes & John Locke **ONLY**) and the reading packet attached complete the chart to understand the views of Hobbes & Locke on humans and government. Fill in the first chart answer how Hobbes would answer the questions with his reasonings. Then, fill in the second chart with how Locke would answer the questions with his reasoning.

Thomas <b>HOBBS</b> Views	
Mnemonic Device:	
<u>Human Nature</u>	<u>Government (what &amp; why)</u>
<p><i>A. Natural Behavior:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>B. Natural Environment:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p><i>A. Government Type:</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>B. Reasoning for Gov't:</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>C. Social Contract Specifications:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>D. Rights of People:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

John **LOCKE** Views

Mnemonic Device:

**Theory of Rights**

**Government (what, why, & how)**

A. *Unalienable Rights (define):* \_\_\_\_\_

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

B. *Theory of All Humans:* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

A. *Purpose of Government:* \_\_\_\_\_

B. *Bound by Laws of:*

a. **REASON:** \_\_\_\_\_

b. **NATURE:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

C. *Government Jobs:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

D. *Social Contract Specifications:* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

E. *Right of the People in Government:* \_\_\_\_\_

a. *Which means:* \_\_\_\_\_

b. *When:* \_\_\_\_\_